CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Oakland County, Michigan

AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2007

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

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CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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Independent Auditor's Report

May 15, 2008

To the Board of Trustees Charter Township of Lyon New Hudson, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Charter Township of Lyon, Michigan, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Charter Township of Lyon's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Charter Township of Lyon as of December 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Board of Trustees Charter Township of Lyon, Michigan May 15, 2008

The management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Charter Township of Lyon's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplementary information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Respectfully,

Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel of Plymouth LLP

Post Smyth Luzad Jiel of Mymonth

Certified Public Accountants

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Charter Township of Lyon, we offer readers of these financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Charter Township of Lyon's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of the Charter Township of Lyon exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$46,597,256 (net assets). Of this amount, \$9,130,271 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$24,248,447, a decrease of \$4,313,954 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 17 percent of this amount, \$4,039,194 is available for spending at the government's discretion (unreserved fund balance).
- The Township's long term debt decreased by \$5,059,001, (7 percent) during the current fiscal year. The key factor in this decrease was the payment of annual debt service.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Charter Township of Lyon's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of Charter Township of Lyon that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities).

The governmental activities of Charter Township of Lyon include general government, public safety, planning and zoning, public works, and recreation and culture. The business-type activities of Charter Township of Lyon include the water and sewer systems.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the Charter Township of Lyon itself (known as the *primary government*), but also the Lyon Township Downtown Development Authority, which is a separate legal entity for which Charter Township of Lyon is financially accountable. Financial information for this *component unit* is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-12 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Charter Township of Lyon, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Charter Township of Lyon maintains 37 individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Police Special Revenue Fund, and the following Debt Service Funds: West Grand River Sewer Special Assessment, West Pontiac Trail Sewer Special Assessment, Mill River Water & Sewer Special Assessment, and Southwest Water & Sewer Special Assessment, and the following capital project fund: Southwest Water & Sewer Construction, all of which are considered to be major funds.

Data from the other governmental funds are combined into aggregated presentations by fund type. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General and Police Funds to demonstrate compliance with the annual appropriated budget.

Proprietary funds. The Charter Township of Lyon maintains two proprietary funds which are classified as enterprise fund types. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The Township used enterprise funds to account for its water and sewer system.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the water and sewer system, both of which are considered to be major funds.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Charter Township of Lyon's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Component Unit. The Charter Township of Lyon Downtown Development Authority Fund is another fund which is maintained by the Township, as a "component unit" of the Township. This fund accounts for the activities of the Downtown Development Authority, which utilizes tax increment financing for its primary revenues, with expenditures comprising a number of capital improvement projects, operations and related professional services for the Township's designated downtown area.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information. The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with the nonmajor governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information. Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 47-59 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve, over time, as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Charter Township of Lyon, assets exceeded liabilities by \$46,597,256 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

A significant portion of the Township's net assets (37 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery, and equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. Charter Township of Lyon used these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Charter Township of Lyon: Net Assets

	Govern	nmental	Busine	ss-type		
	Acti	vities	Acti	vities	То	tal
	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
Current and Other Assets	\$ 81,138,866	\$ 90,049,658	\$ 6,878,526	\$ 5,556,211	\$ 88,017,392	\$ 95,605,869
Capital Assets	73,945,280	69,546,264	8,923,452	9,125,726	82,868,732	78,671,990
Total Assets	155,084,146	159,595,922	15,801,978	14,681,937	170,886,124	174,277,859
La caracteria de la constitución de						
Long-term Liabilities						
Outstanding	65,611,000	70,670,001	-	-	65,611,000	70,670,001
Other Liabilities	56,890,419	61,487,257	1,787,449	1,794,027	58,677,868	63,281,284
Total Liabilities	122,501,419	132,157,258	1,787,449	1,794,027	124,288,868	133,951,285
Net Assets:						
Invested in Capital Assets,						
net of related debt	8,334,280	9,654,089	8,923,452	9,125,726	17,257,732	18,779,815
Restricted	20,209,253	13,958,642	-	-	20,209,253	13,958,642
Unrestricted	4,039,194	3,825,933	5,091,077	1,077 3,762,184 9,130,271		7,588,117
Total Net Assets	\$ 32,582,727	\$ 27,438,664	\$ 14,014,529	\$ 12,887,910	\$ 46,597,256	\$ 40,326,574

An additional portion of the Charter Township of Lyon's net assets (43 percent) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of *unrestricted net assets* (\$9,130,271) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net assets for the government as a whole. The government's total net assets increased by \$6,270,682 during the current fiscal year.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Charter Township of Lyon's net assets by \$5,144,063. Also, there was a significant increase in interest earnings of \$252,862.

	Govern Acti		Business-type Activities			, ,	То	tal	
	2007	2006		2007		2006	2007		2006
Program Revenues:									
Charges for Services	\$ 8,629,396	\$ 9,232,091	\$	641,761	\$	408,532	\$ 9,271,157	\$	9,640,623
Operating Grants & Contributions	39,337	67,719		-		-	39,337		67,719
Capital Grants & Contributions	36,800	-		1,559,583		1,410,517	1,596,383		1,410,517
General Revenues:									
Property Taxes	2,546,559	2,526,529		-		-	2,546,559		2,526,529
State Shared Revenues	786,780	764,814		-		-	786,780		764,814
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	1,346,299	1,093,437		129,175		100,179	1,475,474		1,193,616
Other	111,495	100,020		-		-	111,495		100,020
Transfers	216,321	152,580		-		-	216,321		152,580
Total Revenues	13,712,987	13,937,190		2,330,519		1,919,228	16,043,506		15,856,418
Program Expenses									
General Government	1,082,872	1,165,636		-		-	1,082,872		1,165,636
Public Safety	2,776,547	2,824,624		-		-	2,776,547		2,824,624
Planning and Zoning	179,843	254,288		-		-	179,843		254,288
Public Works	1,516,172	867,498		-		-	1,516,172		867,498
Health and Welfare	54,125	132,624		-		-	54,125		132,624
Recreation and Cultural	424,737	414,695		-		-	424,737		414,695
Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,534,628	2,427,960		-		-	2,534,628		2,427,960
Water and Sewer	-	-		987,579		848,101	987,579		848,101
Transfers	-	-		216,321		152,580	216,321		152,580
Total Expenses	8,568,924	8,087,325		1,203,900		1,000,681	9,772,824		9,088,006
Change in Net Assets	\$ 5,144,063	\$ 5,849,865	\$	1,126,619	\$	918,547	\$ 6,270,682	\$	6,768,412

Business-type activities. Business-type activities increased the Charter Township of Lyon's net assets by \$1,126,619, which is a result of \$1,559,583 of capital contributions in the current year combined with operating losses totaling \$345,818 in the water and sewer funds.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Charter Township of Lyon utilizes fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Charter Township of Lyon's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$24,248,447, a decrease of \$4,313,954 in comparison with the prior year. The unreserved fund balance, which is the amount available for spending at the government's discretion, represents 17% of the total fund balance. The remainder of fund balance is reserved to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been committed to uphold contracts or bond agreements (\$20,209,253).

The general fund is the chief operating fund for the Charter Township of Lyon. At the end of the current fiscal year, the unreserved fund balance of the general fund was \$2,723,625, which was also the total fund balance. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it is useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved fund balance represents 128% of general fund expenditures. The fund balance of Charter Township of Lyon's general fund increased by \$62,477 during the current fiscal year. The total actual operating expenditures were \$210,049 less than the final amended budget. Also, there was approximately a \$33,000 increase in property and liability insurance expense.

Proprietary funds. Charter Township of Lyon's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. Unrestricted net assets of the Water and Sewer Fund at the end of the year amounted to \$5,091,077. Other factors concerning the finances of this fund have already been addressed in the discussion of Charter Township of Lyon's business-type activities.

2007 General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the budget is monitored by the Township administration and Board, and amended as necessary to reflect changing conditions and/or unanticipated events. In fiscal 2007, the actual revenues received were \$134,730 higher than the original approved budget. Overall expenses were 11% under the original approved budget, and 10% less than the final amended budget.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Charter Township of Lyon's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of December 31, 2007, amounts to \$82,868,732 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system improvements, machinery and equipment, park facilities, and the water and sewer systems. The total increase in Charter Township of Lyon's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was 6 percent (a 6 percent increase for governmental activities and a 2 percent decrease for business-type activities).

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, Charter Township of Lyon had total bonded debt outstanding of \$65,611,000. All of Charter Township of Lyon's debt represents general obligation debt backed by the full faith and credit of Charter Township of Lyon, subject to constitutional limit. Additional information on Charter Township of Lyon's long-term debt can be found in note IV. D. on page 35 of this report.

Economic Factors and Subsequent Year's Budgets and Rates

At 4.2 total mills, Lyon Township has one of the lowest property tax rates in Oakland County and the Detroit metropolitan area. The Township is experiencing a comparatively rapid rate of growth in its taxable valuation (averaging about 10% per year since 2001). In 2007, property taxes comprised 28% of general fund revenues and 98% of the police operating fund revenues. The Township's water and sewer systems have been extended into previously-farmed areas, which are now being developed predominantly for single-family homes. Further residential development interest is continuing via the assembly of smaller vacant parcels and larger forested, non-farmed parcels. Additionally, the Township is continuing to see growth in its commercial and industrial sectors. The industrial sector has slowed somewhat compared with the earlier years of this decade, largely attributable to Michigan's overall economic growth lagging behind the rest of the nation. The Township's Downtown Development Authority received approval of its \$31 million tax increment finance plan, focused on public improvements in the downtown New Hudson area. The goal of the plan is to provide the infrastructure necessary to encourage private investment in underutilized property, thereby expanding the Township's tax base as well as to create new employment opportunities.

Despite the growth in value of the Township's tax base, the Township's tax rates are subject to statutory and Headlee limitations, which have decreased the operating tax rates 16% since 2002. As a result, property tax revenues to support general Township operations and police protection are less than the tax base growth rate. State-shared revenues account for 39% of the Township's 2007 budgeted revenues, but the amount has declined significantly since 2001. Despite operating with relatively low personnel costs, there are increasing operational costs for services and supplies, as well as long-range maintenance needs for Township buildings. Finding alternative revenues to address the limitations of these two primary revenue sources will be a priority of the Township's future budgets. The fiscal 2008 budget also included a detailed projection of revenues and expenses for the years 2009-2011, in order to help guide decisions for future operations, maintenance and to examine long-term obligations. With the Township's population growth, the expectations of the citizenry as to public services and facilities are changing. It is anticipated that those expectations will only be able to be met through voted special millages.

The water and sewer enterprise funds are growing rapidly, both in terms of the values of their respective assets, as well as in their revenue and expenses. In 2006, the Township acquired a wastewater treatment facility. The sewer system will also expand into new areas of the Township, serving about 2,000 acres of property.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Charter Township of Lyon's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Office of the Township Supervisor, 58000 Grand River Avenue, New Hudson, MI 48165.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Statement of Net Assets December 31, 2007

		P	rima	ary Governme	ent			
	_	Governmental		Business-type			(Component
		Activities		Activities		Total		Unit
ASSETS	_		_		-		_	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	23,526,223	\$	3,546,216	\$	27,072,439	\$	3,142,903
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):								
Taxes		279,318		-		279,318		1,214,138
Accounts		1,122,380		94,071		1,216,451		-
Notes		-		3,097,519		3,097,519		-
Special Assessments		53,577,990		-		53,577,990		-
Due from Other Funds		2,166,978		103,555		2,270,533		-
Due from Component Units		440,247		-		440,247		-
Due from Other Governmental Units		-		36,597		36,597		-
Prepaid Expenditures		25,730		568		26,298		-
Capital Assets (net of Accumulated Depreciation)		73,945,280		8,923,452		82,868,732		-
Total Assets		155,084,146	_	15,801,978	-	170,886,124		4,357,041
			_		-			
<u>LIABILITIES</u>								
Accounts Payable		1,890,963		45,859		1,936,822		27,513
Accrued Liabilities		266,260		11,000		277,260		-
Due to Other Funds		1,376,324		731,111		2,107,435		-
Due to Primary Government		-		-		-		440,247
Deferred Revenue		53,356,872		999,479		54,356,351		790,311
Noncurrent Liabilities:								
Due within one year		5,179,000		-		5,179,000		-
Due in more than one year	_	60,432,000	_		_	60,432,000	_	
Total Liabilities	_	122,501,419	_	1,787,449	_	124,288,868	_	1,258,071
NET ACCETO								
NET ASSETS		0.224.200		0.000.450		17 057 700		
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt		8,334,280		8,923,452		17,257,732		-
Restricted for:		/ 210 007				/ 210 007		
Capital Projects		6,318,887		-		6,318,887		-
Debt Service		13,890,366		- E 001 077		13,890,366		2 000 070
Unrestricted	ф —	4,039,194	φ-	5,091,077	φ-	9,130,271	_	3,098,970
Total Net Assets	\$_	32,582,727	\$_	14,014,529	\$	46,597,256	\$_	3,098,970

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

					P	rogram Revenu	es	
						Operating		Capital
				Charges for		Grants and		Grants and
	_	Expenses		Services		Contributions		Contributions
<u>Functions/Programs</u>								
Primary Government:								
Governmental Activities:								
General Government	\$	1,082,872	\$	413,090	\$	10,377	\$	133
Public Safety		2,776,547		575,051		-		-
Planning and Zoning		179,843		32,265		-		-
Public Works		1,516,172		7,486,390		-		36,667
Health and Welfare		54,125		-		28,960		-
Recreation and Cultural		424,737		122,600		-		-
Interest on Long-Term Debt		2,534,628		-		-		-
Total Governmental Activities	_	8,568,924	-	8,629,396		39,337		36,800
Business-type Activities:								
Water		192,378		-		-		408,678
Sewer		795,201		641,761		-		1,150,905
Total Business-type Activities		987,579	-	641,761		-	,	1,559,583
Total Primary Government	\$_	9,556,503	\$_	9,271,157	\$	39,337	\$	1,596,383
Component Unit - DDA	\$_	1,818,135	\$_	182,310	\$		\$	216,160

General Revenues:
Property Taxes
State Shared Revenue
Franchise Fees
Unrestricted Investment Earnings
Transfers - Operating
Total General Revenues and Transfers

Change in Net Assets Net Assets - Beginning

Net Assets - Ending

		Expense) Revenu		d Changes in Ne	et A	ussets
		Primary Governr				
	Governmental	Business-type	5			Component
	Activities	Activities		Total	_	Unit - DDA
\$	(659,272)	\$	- \$	(659,272)	\$	
Ψ	(2,201,496)	Ψ	- ψ	(2,201,496)	Ψ	
	(147,578)		-	(147,578)		-
	6,006,885		-	6,006,885		-
			-			-
	(25,165)		-	(25,165)		-
	(302,137)		-	(302,137)		-
	(2,534,628)			(2,534,628)	-	
	136,609	-		136,609	-	
	_	216,300)	216,300		_
	_	997,465		997,465		_
		1,213,765		1,213,765	-	
		1,213,700	<u> </u>	1,213,703	-	
	136,609	1,213,765	5	1,350,374		-
					-	
				-	_	(1,419,665)
	2,546,559		_	2,546,559		1,361,660
	786,780		-	786,780		-
	111,495		_	111,495		_
	1,346,299	129,175	5	1,475,474		157,545
	216,321	(216,32		-		107,040
	5,007,454	(87,146		4,920,308	-	1,519,205
	3,007,434	(07,140	<u> </u>	4,720,300	-	1,517,205
	5,144,063	1,126,619)	6,270,682		99,540
	27,438,664	12,887,910		40,326,574		2,999,430
					-	

\$ 32,582,727 \$ 14,014,529 \$ 46,597,256 \$ 3,098,970

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds December 31, 2007

ASSETS.		General		Police	 West Grand River Sewer S/A Debt Service		West Pontiac Trail Sewer S/A Debt Service
Cash and Cash Equivalents Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):	\$	679,205	\$	267,795	\$ 2,535,133	\$	1,962,698
Taxes Accounts Special Assessments		119,919 113,949		159,399 700 -	5,029,508		- - 4,726,508
Due from Other Funds Due from Component Unit Prepaid Expenditures	_	1,806,617 440,247 17,148		- - -	 25,168 - -	· <u>-</u>	- - -
Total Assets	\$	3,177,085	\$	427,894	\$ 7,589,809	\$_	6,689,206
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE Liabilities:							
Accounts Payable Accrued and Other Liabilities Due to Other Funds	\$	103,278 217,969 12,294	\$	124,501 - -	\$ 150 - -	\$	- - -
Deferred Revenue Total Liabilities	_	119,919 453,460	_	- 124,501	 4,688,471 4,688,621	· -	4,726,508 4,726,508
Fund Balances: Reserved for:							
Capital Projects Debt Service Unreserved for:		-		-	2,901,188		1,962,698
General Fund Special Revenue Funds Total Fund Balances	_	2,723,625 - 2,723,625		303,393 303,393	 2,901,188	· -	- - 1,962,698
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	3,177,085	\$	427,894	\$ 7,589,809	\$_	6,689,206

.=	Mill River Water & Sewer S/A Debt Service		Southwest Water & Sewer Debt Service	. <u>-</u>	Southwest Water & Sewer Construction	. <u>-</u>	Other Governmental Funds	<u>-</u>	Total Governmental Funds
\$	469,179	\$	330,477	\$	6,960,429	\$	10,321,307	\$	23,526,223
<u>-</u>	- - 7,087,739 - - -	- -	- - 20,561,791 - - -	. <u>-</u>	- - - 40,440 - -	- -	1,007,731 16,172,444 294,753 - 8,582	. <u>-</u>	279,318 1,122,380 53,577,990 2,166,978 440,247 25,730
\$	7,556,918	\$	20,892,268	\$	7,000,869	\$	27,804,817	\$	81,138,866
\$	- - - 7,087,739 7,087,739	\$	113 - - - 20,561,791 20,561,904	\$	1,462,803 - 437,467 - 1,900,270	\$	200,118 48,291 926,563 16,172,444 17,347,416	\$	1,890,963 266,260 1,376,324 53,356,872 56,890,419
\$:	- 469,179 - - 469,179 7,556,918	\$ <u>.</u>	330,364 - 330,364 20,892,268	\$	5,100,599 - - - - 5,100,599 7,000,869	\$	1,218,288 8,226,937 - 1,012,176 10,457,401 27,804,817		6,318,887 13,890,366 2,723,625 1,315,569 24,248,447
	are different be Capital Assets use therefore, are no Long-term liabilitie	ed in ot re es, i nd	n governmental a eported in the fun- ncluding bonds p therefore are not	ıctiv ds. aya	vities are not finar	ncia and	ıl resources and,	\$	73,945,280 (65,611,000) 32,582,727

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Dovonuos	_	General	_	Police		West Grand River Sewer S/A Debt Service	T	West Pontiac rail Sewer S/A Debt Service
Revenues Property Taxes	\$	616,730	\$	1,668,718	\$		\$	
Licenses and Permits	Ф	3,752	Ф	8,046	Ф	-	Ф	-
		3,732		0,040		-		-
Intergovernmental: Federal, State and Local		807,013						
Charges for Services		372,337		25,135		-		-
Fines and Forfeitures		31,351		25,135		-		-
Franchise Fees		111,495		-		-		-
Special Assessments		111,495		-		- 826,624		1,274,788
Interest		189,023		-		122,291		90,321
Other		64,364		-		122,291		90,321
	_	2,196,065	_	1,701,899		948,915	_	1,365,109
Total Revenues		2,196,065		1,701,899		948,915	_	1,365,109
<u>Expenditures</u>								
Current:		017.057						
General Government		817,057		1 550 ///		-		-
Public Safety		553,061		1,553,666		-		-
Planning and Zoning		179,843		-		-		-
Public Works		84,587		-		-		-
Health and Welfare		54,125		-		-		-
Recreation and Cultural		31,199		-		-		-
Other		193,816		-		-		-
Debt Service:		25 001				F00 000		/ OF 000
Principal		25,001		-		500,000		605,000
Interest and Other Charges		869		-		381,160		206,530
Capital Outlay	_	13,030	_	1 550 / / /		- 001 1/0	_	011 520
Total Expenditures	-	1,952,588	_	1,553,666		881,160	_	811,530
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures		243,477		148,233		67,755		553,579
Other Financing Sources (Uses)		· · · · ·				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>
Transfers In								
Transfers Out		(181,000)		-		-		-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	_	(181,000)	_			<u>-</u>	_	-
rotal Other Financing sources (uses)	_	(161,000)		-			_	
Net Change in Fund Balances		62,477		148,233		67,755		553,579
Fund Balances - Beginning	_	2,661,148		155,160		2,833,433	_	1,409,119
Fund Balances - Ending	\$	2,723,625	\$	303,393	\$	2,901,188	\$_	1,962,698

Mill River Water & Sewer S/A Debt Service	Southwest Water & Sewer Debt Service	_	Southwest Water & Sewer Construction	Other Governmental Funds	-	Total Governmental Funds
\$ -	\$ - -	\$	-	\$ 261,111 -	\$	2,546,559 11,798
-	-		_	45,394		852,407
-	-		-	655,991		1,053,463
-	-		-	-		31,351
-	-		-	-		111,495
1,149,334	239,287		-	3,988,897		7,478,930
8,738	46,260		427,093	462,573		1,346,299
-		-	-		_	64,364
1,158,072	285,547	-	427,093	5,413,966	-	13,496,666
-	-		-	-		817,057
-	-		-	424,303		2,531,030
-	-		-	-		179,843
-	-		-	149,833		234,420
-	-		-	-		54,125
-	-		-	329,347		360,546
-	-		-	-		193,816
400,000	-		-	3,529,000		5,059,001
325,362	-		490,965	1,129,742		2,534,628
-	-		5,606,047	443,398		6,062,475
725,362	-	-	6,097,012	6,005,623	-	18,026,941
432,710	285,547	-	(5,669,919)	(591,657)	-	(4,530,275)
-	-		-	397,321		397,321
-		-	-		_	(181,000)
<u> </u>	-	-	-	397,321	-	216,321
432,710	285,547		(5,669,919)	(194,336)		(4,313,954)
36,469	44,817	-	10,770,518	10,651,737	-	28,562,401
\$ 469,179	\$ 330,364	\$	5,100,599	\$ 10,457,401	\$	24,248,447

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Change in net assets in governmental activities

Net

change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (4,313,954)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.	4,399,016
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net assets. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related	
items.	5,059,001

5,144,063

Balance Sheet Proprietary Funds December 31, 2007

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Func			rise Funds		
		Sewer		Water		Total
<u>ASSETS</u>						_
Current Assets:						
Cash	\$	2,540,747	\$	1,005,469	\$	3,546,216
Accounts Receivable		94,071		-		94,071
Notes Receivable - Current		340,112		70,092		410,204
Due from Other Funds		57,733		45,822		103,555
Due from Other Units		-		36,597		36,597
Prepaid Expenses		568		-		568
Total Current Assets		3,033,231	_	1,157,980	_	4,191,211
Notes Receivable (Net of Current Portion)	_	2,056,484	_	630,831	-	2,687,315
Fixed Assets:						
Water Mains		-		6,204,804		6,204,804
Sewer Mains		3,908,762		-		3,908,762
Accumulated Depreciation		(445,538)		(744,576)	_	(1,190,114)
Net Fixed Assets		3,463,224	_	5,460,228		8,923,452
Total Assets	\$	8,552,939	\$_	7,249,039	\$_	15,801,978
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY						
Liabilities:						
Current Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$	44,949	\$	910	\$	45,859
Contracts Payable		5,000		6,000		11,000
Due to Other Funds		594,775		136,336		731,111
Deferred Revenue		17,005		70,092		87,097
Total Current Liabilities		661,729	_	213,338	-	875,067
Long-Term Liabilities:						
Deferred Revenue (Net of Current Portion)		281,551		630,831		912,382
Total Liabilities		943,280	_	844,169	. <u>-</u>	1,787,449
Fund Equity:						
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt		3,463,224		5,460,228		8,923,452
Unrestricted		4,146,435	_	944,642	_	5,091,077
Total Fund Equity	_	7,609,659		6,404,870		14,014,529
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$	8,552,939	\$	7,249,039	\$_	15,801,978

<u>Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity</u> <u>Proprietary Funds</u>

For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds			
	_	Sewer	Water	Total
Operating Revenues: Sewer Billings	\$	641,761 \$	- \$	641,761
		<u> </u>		<u> </u>
Operating Expenses: Operations & Maintenance		717,023	68,282	785,305
Depreciation Expense		78,178	124,096	202,274
Total Operating Expenses	_	795,201	192,378	987,579
Operating Income (Loss)	_	(153,440)	(192,378)	(345,818)
Nonoperating Revenues: Interest Income		89,354	39,821	129,175
Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers		(64,086)	(152,557)	(216,643)
Capital Contributions		1,150,905	408,678	1,559,583
Transfer to Other Funds		<u> </u>	(216,321)	(216,321)
Net Income (Loss)		1,086,819	39,800	1,126,619
Retained Earnings - January 1	_	6,522,840	6,365,070	12,887,910
Retained Earnings - December 31	\$	7,609,659 \$	6,404,870 \$	14,014,529

Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds			rise Funds
	_	Sewer	Water	Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Receipts from customers and users Payments to suppliers Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ 	661,204 \$ (624,255) 36,949	52,001 \$ (62,057) (10,056)	713,205 (686,312) 26,893
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES Transfer to other funds		<u> </u>	(216,321)	(216,321)
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Capital Contributions		1,150,905	408,678	1,559,583
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest Earned	_	89,354	39,821	129,175
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		1,277,208	222,122	1,499,330
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning		1,263,539	783,347	2,046,886
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	\$	2,540,747 \$	1,005,469 \$	3,546,216
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities: Operating Income (Loss) Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	\$	(153,440) \$	(192,378) \$	(345,818)
Depreciation and Amortization Expense (Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable (Increase) Decrease in Notes Receivable (Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Funds (Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Units (Increase) Decrease in Prepaid Expenses Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable Increase (Decrease) in Contracts Payable		78,178 57,733 98,554 (57,733) - 579 5,533	124,096 - 77,880 (42,769) 42,771 - 225 6,000 52,000	202,274 57,733 176,434 (100,502) 42,771 579 5,758 6,000 138,656
Increase (Decrease) in Due to Other Funds Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Revenue Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ <u></u>	86,656 (79,111) 36,949 \$	(77,881) (10,056) \$	(156,992) 26,893

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets Fiduciary Funds December 31, 2007

		Agency Funds		
	Ta	ax Collection		Escrow
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash	\$	3,725,082	\$	789,941
	_			
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Due to Other Funds	\$	163,098	\$	-
Due to Other		3,561,984		789,941
Total Liabilities	\$	3,725,082	\$	789,941

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Lyon Township became a Charter Township by Board resolution on January 16, 1980. The Township is operated under a Board of Trustees/Superintendent form of government and provides the following services as authorized by law: public safety (police and fire), library, recreation, public improvements, building, planning and zoning, and general administrative services.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Charter Township of Lyon and its component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units, although legally separate entities are, in substance, part of the Township's operations and so data from these units is combined with data of the primary government. The discretely presented component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that they are legally separate from the government. Each blended and discretely presented component unit has a December 31, 2007 year end.

Discretely Presented Component Units

The Township established the Charter Township of Lyon Downtown Development Authority (DDA) in 1999. The DDA Board is comprised of the Township Supervisor and 8 members appointed by the Township Board. The Township Superintendent serves as the Executive Director of the DDA. The DDA is responsible for the creation of a development and financing plan for the downtown district or a development area within the district to promote economic growth. The Authority must obtain Township Board approval for all development and financing plans. The annual operating budget and any modifications also require the approval of the Township Board. The DDA is a discretely presented component unit of the Township, which is reported in a separate column in the combined financial statements and has a December 31 fiscal year end.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation – Continued

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

Governmental Funds

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Police Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the voted police millages and the related expenditures.

The West Grand River Sewer Debt Service Fund, the West Pontiac Trail Sewer Debt Service Fund, the Mill River Water & Sewer Debt Service Fund, and the Southwest Water & Sewer Debt Service Fund were established to account for the special assessment collections and related debt service payment for certain infrastructure improvements.

The Southwest Water & Sewer Construction Fund is used to account for the special assessment bond proceeds and the related construction expenditures for the respective projects.

In addition, the Township reports on the following fund types:

The special revenue funds account for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects).

The debt service funds account for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term debt of governmental funds.

The capital project funds account for bond proceeds and the related construction expenditures for the respective projects.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation – Continued

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred. Proprietary funds include the following fund type:

Enterprise Funds are used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the Township has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability. The Township's enterprise funds are the Water and Sewer Funds, which are reported as major funds.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the *option* of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds account for assets held by the government in a trustee capacity by the Township or as an agent on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds include the following fund type:

The Agency Funds are used to account for assets that the government holds for others in an agency capacity. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Restricted Resources

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation – Continued

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State statutes authorize the Township to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper of certain investment grades, and deposits of Michigan commercial banks.

2. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds" (i.e. the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. non-current portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of allowances for uncollectible accounts, which are recorded as follows:

	laxes	Accounts
	<u>Receivable</u>	<u>Receivable</u>
Total	\$ 279,318	\$1,216,451
Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net Realizable Value	\$ 279,318	\$1,216,451

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity – Continued

3. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Property, plant and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component units, is depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	10-25
Equipment	5-15
Infrastructure	15-50

4. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, long-term debt is recognized as a liability of a governmental fund when due. For other long-term obligations, only that portion expected to be financed from expendable available financial resources is reported as a fund liability of a governmental fund. The remaining portion of such obligations is reported in the Statement of Net Assets. Long-term liabilities expected to be financed from proprietary funds are reported as liabilities in those funds.

- I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES Continued
 - D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity Continued
 - 5. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

- II. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 - A. Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet And the Statement of Net Assets

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between fund balance - total governmental funds and net assets - governmental activities as reported in the government-wide statement of net assets. One element of that reconciliation explains that "long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds." The details of this \$65,611,000 difference are as follows:

General Obligation Bonds and Contracts Payable \$70,670,001 Less: Debt principal paid in 2007 (5,059,001) \$65.611.000

B. Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Government-Wide Statement of Activities

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances includes a reconciliation between net changes in fund balancestotal governmental funds and changes in net assets of governmental activities as reported in the government-wide statement of activities. One element of that reconciliation explains that "governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense." The details of this \$4,399,016 difference are as follows:

 Capital Outlay
 \$ 6,062,475

 Depreciation Expense
 (1,663,459)

 \$ 4,399,016

- II. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Continued
 - B. Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Government-Wide Statement of Activities Continued

Another element of that reconciliation states that "the issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net assets. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities." The details of this \$5,059,001 difference are as follows:

Debt Principal Repayments

\$ 5,059,001

III. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The Township is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (Uniform Budgeting Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of this act:

- a. Budgets must be adopted for the General and Special Revenue Funds.
- b. Budgets must be balanced.
- c. Budgets must be amended as necessary.
- d. Public hearings must be held prior to adoption.
- e. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.
- f. Expenditures must be authorized by a budget appropriation prior to being incurred.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

- In accordance with State law, prior to December 16, the Supervisor submits
 to the Township Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year
 commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes
 proposed expenditures and means of financing them for the upcoming
 year. Detail line item budgets are included for administrative control. The
 level of control for the detail budgets is at the departmental basis.
- 2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comment.

III. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY - Continued

- A. Budgetary Information Continued
 - 3. Prior to December 16, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a budget resolution (general appropriation act).
 - 4. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device for the General and Special Revenue Funds. Budgets for these funds are prepared and adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
 - 5. Proprietary Fund budgets are prepared on a non-GAAP method.
 - 6. Budget appropriations lapse at year end.
 - 7. The Township does not employ encumbrance accounting as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental funds.
 - 8. Budgeted amounts are reported as originally adopted and as amended by the Township Board.
- B. Compliance with P.A. 621 of 1978
 - 1. Deficit Fund Balance

None of the Township's funds have a deficit fund balance as of December 31, 2007.

2. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgetary Funds

The following departments had excess expenditures over appropriations:

		Final	Excess Expenditures
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Budget</u>	Over Appropriations
General Fund:			
Maintenance	\$ 59,621	\$ 57,900	\$ 1,721
Community Center	17,893	14,500	3,393
Planning Commission	147,007	144,970	2,038
CDBG	48,125	40,300	7,825
Capital Outlay	13,030	8,000	5,030
Recreation	31,199	28,500	2,699
Road Improv. Fund	149,833	75,000	74,833
Library	234,654	212,001	22,653
Downtown Dev. Auth.	1,818,135	1,264,900	553,235

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended), authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The Township is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan; and investment pools of financial institutions.

The Township has designated several banks for the deposit of funds. The investment policy adopted by the Township Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 authorized all investments permitted by PA 20. The Charter Township of Lyon's deposit and investment policies are in accordance with statutory authorities.

The Township's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township's book balance of its deposits was \$31,587,462. The bank balance was \$31,404,155 which was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

D ---- I - D --I ---- - -

	<u>BQ</u>	<u>nk Balance</u>
Insured by F.D.I.C.	\$	646,400
Uninsured and Uncollateralized		30,757,755
Total	<u>\$</u>	31,404,155

A reconciliation of cash for the primary government follows:

Cash and Cash Equivalents per:	
Statement of Net Assets	\$ 27,072,439
Agency Funds	 4,515,023
Total	\$ 31,587,462

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

A. Deposits and Investments – Continued

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits – Continued

At December 31, 2007 the carrying amount and bank balances of the component unit of the Charter Township of Lyon are as follows:

	Carrying	Bank	FDIC
	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Insured</u>
Downtown Development Authority	\$3,142,903	\$3,024,162	\$ 100,000

The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of F.D.I.C. insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution it deposits funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Interest Rate Risk

The Township does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Township's and the Component Unit's deposits and investments consisted of the following:

		Weighted Average
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Maturity</u>
Primary Government:		
Savings and Checking Accounts	\$ 46,402	Demand
Bank Investment Pool	\$25,267,140	Demand
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 6,090,613	48 days
Component Units:		
Bank Investment Pool	\$ 772,685	Demand
Money Market Fund	\$ 1,435,343	Demand
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 816,134	30 days

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The Township's investment policy does not further limit its investment choices. As of year end, all deposits and investments consist of demand accounts, pooled investments, and certificates of deposit, all of which are not rated.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township's investment policy places no limit on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer. The Township does not have more than 5% of its total investments in a single issuer.

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

B. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2007 was as follows:

	Beginning						Ending
Governmental Activities:	Balance	Additions		Deletions			Balance
Capital Assets, not depreciated:							
Land	\$ 329,274	\$	-	\$	_	\$	329,274
Capital Assets, being depreciated:							
Land Improvements	411,170		-		-		411,170
Building	5,674,549		5,850		-		5,680,399
Machinery and Equipment	1,896,015		7,180		-		1,903,195
Infrastructure	65,752,165		6,049,445				71,801,610
	73,733,899		6,062,475		-		79,796,374
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:							
Land Improvements	(396,503)		-		-		(396,503)
Building	(2,225,716)		(254,570)		-		(2,480,286)
Machinery and Equipment	(1,177,513)		(122,500)		-		(1,300,013)
Infrastructure	(717,177)		(1,286,389)				(2,003,566)
	(4,516,909)		(1,663,459)				(6,180,368)
Governmental Activities							
Capital Assets, net	\$ 69,546,264	\$	4,399,016	\$	_	\$	73,945,280

Depreciated expense was charged to functions programs of the primary government as follows:

General Government	\$ 71,999
Public Safety	245,517
Public Works	1,281,752
Recreation and Cultural	64,191
	<u>\$1,663,459</u>

Business-type Activities:	 Beginning Balance	 additions	Dele	etions_	Ending Balance
Capital Assets, being depreciated:	 _				
Infrastructure	\$ 10,113,566	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 10,113,566
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:					
Infrastructure	(987,840)	(202,274)			(1,190,114)
Business-type Activities					
Capital Assets, net	\$ 9,125,726	\$ (202,274)	\$		\$ 8,923,452

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

C. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund		Amount
General Fund	Park	\$	57,395
General Fund	Library		35,740
General Fund	Mill River Water & Sewer Construction		6,898
General Fund	Fire Station Construction		7,680
General Fund	Woodwind Well #3 Construction		1,500
General Fund	Martindale Water Construction		15,355
General Fund	West Pontiac Tr Sewer Construction		418,908
General Fund	West Pontiac Tr Water Construction		56,770
General Fund	Southwest Water & Sewer Construction		437,467
General Fund	11 Mile Construction		8,688
General Fund	Water Enterprise		136,336
General Fund	Sewer Enterprise		586,452
General Fund	Tax Collection		37,428
West Grand River Sewer Debt	Tax Collection		25,168
Woodwind Well Gen Oblig Debt	Woodwind Well SA Debt		2,233
West Pontiac Tr Sewer Construction	West Pontiac Tr Water Construction		55,869
Central Gr Riv Sewer Debt	Central Gr Riv Sewer Construction		145,550
11 Mile Road Debt	11 Mile Road Construction		73,537
Fire Station Construction	General Fund		11,921
Southwest Construction	Mill River Water & Sewer Construction		40,440
Central Gr Riv Sewer Construction	General Fund		373
Central Gr Riv Sewer Construction	Sewer Enterprise		5,270
Water Enterprise	Sewer Enterprise		3,053
Water Enterprise	Tax Collection		42,769
Sewer Enterprise	Tax Collection		57,733
		\$ 2	2,270,533
Component Unit:			
General Fund	Downtown Dev. Authority	\$	440,247
The interfund balances represent rout	ine and temporary cash flow assistance.		
Transfers In	Transfers Out		
Library	General Fund	\$	181,000
Woodwind Well GO Debt	Water Enterprise		127,322
Woodwind Well #3 GO Debt	Water Enterprise		6,592
West Pontiac Tr Water GO Debt	Water Enterprise		82,407
		\$	397,321

The transfer from the General Fund to the Library is to assist with Library operations. The transfers to the debt funds from the Water Enterprise Fund are to fund the respective annual debt payments.

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

D. Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the Township for the year ended December 31, 2007:

	В	alance					Вс	alance	Due \	Within
	Jai	Jan 1, 2007		litions	Reductions		Dec 31, 2007		One Year	
Governmental Activities:										
Installment Notes	\$	25,001	\$	-	\$	25,001	\$	-	\$	-
General Obligation Bonds		4,695,000		-		289,000	4	,406,000	28	39,000
Special Assessment Bonds	6	5,950,000			4	1,745,000	61	,205,000	4,89	20,000
	\$ 7	0,670,001	\$	_	\$ 5	5,059,001	\$ 65	,611,000	\$ 5,17	79,000

The following is a summary of general obligation debt outstanding:

	Number Interest		Maturing		Principal
	of Issues	Rate	Through	С	outstanding
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Bonds	3	3.00%-5.40%	2019	\$	4,406,000
Special Assessments Bonds	18	2.75%-5.90%	2027		61,205,000
				\$	65,611,000

The annual debt service requirements to maturity for debt outstanding as of December 31, 2007 is as follows:

	Governmental Activities							
Year Ended	Principal	Interest						
2008	\$ 5,179,000	\$ 2,653,444						
2009	5,640,000	2,460,366						
2010	5,780,000	2,246,046						
2011	5,916,000	2,021,202						
2012	6,096,000	1,786,619						
2013-2017	19,740,000	5,864,525						
2018-2022	10,160,000	2,676,530						
2023-2027	7,100,000	861,226						
	\$ 65,611,000	\$ 20,569,958						

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

E. Reserved Fund Balance

A detailed description of fund balance reservations and designations (for all governmental fund types) at December 31, 2007, is presented below:

				Special Deb		Debt		Capital
<u>Fund Balance</u>		General		Revenue		Service		Projects
Reserved for:	_		•					
Debt Service	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,318,887	\$	-
Capital Projects	_	-	_	-		-		13,890,366
Total Reserved	_	-	-	-		6,318,887	_	13,890,366
Unreserved:								
Designated for:		105.001		000 /07				
Subsequent Year		125,891		320,687		-		-
Undesignated	_	2,597,734	_	994,882	_	-	_	_
Total Fund Balance	\$_	2,723,625	\$	1,315,569	\$_	6,318,887	\$_	13,890,366

F. Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed as of each December 31. The Township tax levy is billed on December 1 of the following year, and payable through February. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1, at which time the applicable property is subject to lien and penalty and interest is assessed. The maximum authorized operating levies for the Township are detailed below:

		Authorized	Authorized	
		Rate (Pre	Rate (Post	Rate
<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Authorization</u>	Rollback)*	Rollback)*	<u>Levied</u>
Operating	State Law	1.4100	.9990	.9990
Police	Voter Approved	2.5000	2.1291	2.1291
Police	Voter Approved	.7500	.6385	.6385
Fire Debt	Voter Approved	.8000	.8000	.4334
Total				4.2000

V. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Defined Contribution Plan

Beginning in fiscal year 1997, the Township began providing pension benefits to all of its full-time salaried employees through a defined contribution plan administered by Midwest Pension Actuaries. The plan assets are invested through Scudder Funds. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Full time salaried employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment and are fully vested immediately. As established by Board resolution, the Township contributes 10% of employees' gross earnings annually to the plan. The plan may be amended by Board resolution. The Township's current year contribution was \$58,905.

B. Post Retirement Health Care Benefits

The Township provides health care benefits to two retirees in accordance with the Township's ordinance. The Township includes these retirees in its insured health care plan, with no contribution required by the participant. Expenditures for post employment health care benefits are recognized as the insurance premiums become due. During the year, this amounted to \$12,550.

C. Risk Management

The Township purchases insurance coverage through traditional means. The Township's property and liability and workers compensation coverages are on file in the Risk Manager's office.

D. Joint Ventures

Western Oakland Trailway Management Council

The Township is a member of the Western Oakland Trailway Management Council, along with the City of South Lyon, the Charter Township of Milford, and the Huron Clinton Metropolitan Authority. The Council was formed to extend a trail for non-motorized use across and through Lyon and Milford Townships and on Huron Clinton Metropolitan Authority property. The Township shares in the costs of the Council on a pro rata basis. Complete financial statements for the Western Oakland Trailway Management Council can be obtained from the City of South Lyon, City Manager's Office, 335 S. Warren Street, South Lyon, Michigan, 48178.

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

D. Joint Ventures - Continued

South Lyon Area Recreation Council

The Township participates in the South Lyon Area Recreation Council, along with the City of South Lyon and the Township of Green Oak. The Council provides public recreation programs and facilities to the residents of the participating communities. The Township appoints one member of the Council's Board and contributes 43.06% of the expenses. During fiscal year 2007, the Township expensed approximately \$18,809 of payments made to the Council. Complete financial statements for the South Lyon Area Recreation Council can be obtained from the South Lyon Area Recreation Council office at 214 W. Lake Street, South Lyon, Michigan 48178.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes

in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts						Variance with	
	_	Original		Final		Actual	Final Budget	
Revenues:		-						
Property Taxes	\$	625,000	\$	625,000	\$	616,730	\$ (8,270)	
Licenses and Permits		3,100		3,100		3,752	652	
Intergovernmental - Federal/CDBG		24,700		24,700		28,960	4,260	
Intergovernmental - State		806,535		806,535		778,053	(28,482)	
Charges for Services		316,800		316,800		372,337	55,537	
Fines and Forfeitures		30,000		30,000		31,351	1,351	
Franchise Fees		90,000		90,000		111,495	21,495	
Interest		117,300		117,300		189,023	71,723	
Other		47,900		47,900		64,364	16,464	
Total Revenues	_	2,061,335		2,061,335		2,196,065	134,730	
Expenditures:								
General Government:		10.500		10.500		10.400	7	
Township Board		19,500		19,500		19,493	7	
Township Supervisor		15,714		15,714		13,982	1,732	
Township Superintendent		130,382		51,955		51,955	-	
Township Clerk		151,300		151,300		138,673	12,627	
Township Treasurer		138,500		138,500		138,482	18	
Tax Collection		15,500		15,500		15,177	323	
Elections		28,000		28,000		11,268	16,732	
Customer Service		51,300		51,300		46,533	4,767	
Building and Grounds		86,000		106,000		97,594	8,406	
Cemetery		8,000		8,000		6,801	1,199	
Assessing		120,000		120,000		105,558	14,442	
Board of Review		2,400		2,400		1,688	712	
Professional Fees		110,800		110,800		92,339	18,461	
Maintenance		57,900		57,900		59,621	(1,721)	
Community Center		14,500		14,500		17,893	(3,393)	
Total General Government		949,796		891,369		817,057	74,312	
Public Safety:								
Fire Department		615,500		615,500		553,061	62,439	
	_							
Planning and Zoning:								
Planning Commission		144,970		144,970		147,008	(2,038)	
Code Enforcement		48,000		48,000		29,374	18,626	
Board of Appeals		8,700		8,700		3,461	5,239	
Total Planning and Zoning		201,670		201,670	_	179,843	21,827	
Public Works:								
Streets		45,000		47,000		44,036	2,964	
Street Lighting		8,000		8,000		7,200	800	
Engineering		25,000		28,000		27,336	664	
Drains		10,000		10,000		6,015	3,985	
Total Public Works	_	88,000	_	93,000	_	84,587	8,413	
TOTALL UDIIC MACINO	_	00,000		/3,000		04,30/	0,413	

(continued)

General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes

in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		Budgete	d A	mounts				Variance with		
		Original		Final	_	Actual		Final Budget		
Expenditures (continued): Health and Welfare:										
Youth Guidance	\$	6,000	\$	6,000	\$	6,000	\$	-		
Citizen Programs	_	29,500	_	40,300		48,125		(7,825)		
Total Health and Welfare	_	35,500	-	46,300	-	54,125	-	(7,825)		
Recreation	_	28,500	-	28,500	-	31,199	-	(2,699)		
Insurance and Bonds	_	212,000	-	212,000	-	172,141	-	39,859		
Other Functions	_	35,799	-	36,799	-	21,675	-	15,124		
Debt Service:										
Principal		25,001		25,001		25,001		-		
Interest	_	4,499	_	4,499	_	869		3,630		
Total Debt Service	_	29,500	-	29,500	-	25,870	-	3,630		
Capital Outlay	_		-	8,000	-	13,030	-	(5,030)		
Total Expenditures	_	2,196,265	_	2,162,638	_	1,952,588	-	210,050		
Excess (Deficiency) of										
Revenues Over Expenditures		(134,930)		(101,303)		243,477		344,780		
Other Financing Uses:										
Operating Transfers Out	_	(181,000)	-	(181,000)	-	(181,000)	-	-		
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$_	(315,930)	\$_	(282,303)		62,477	\$	344,780		
Fund Balance - January 1					-	2,661,148				
Fund Balance - December 31					\$_	2,723,625				

Police Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes

in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		Budgete	d An	nounts				Variance with		
		Original		Final		Actual		Final Budget		
Revenues:										
Property Taxes	\$	1,648,000	\$	1,648,000	\$	1,668,718	\$	20,718		
Licenses and Permits		8,000		8,000		8,046		46		
Charges for Services		4,000		4,000	_	25,135		21,135		
Total Revenues		1,660,000		1,660,000		1,701,899		41,899		
Expenditures: Professional Services Other Total Expenditures	_	1,570,300 49,700 1,620,000		1,570,300 49,700 1,620,000	_	1,501,266 52,400 1,553,666	•	69,034 (2,700) 66,334		
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	40,000	\$	40,000		148,233	\$	108,233		
Fund Balance - January 1					_	155,160				
Fund Balance - December 31					\$_	303,393				

West Grand River Sewer Special Assessment Debt Service Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenues:		
Special Assessments	\$ 826,624	
Interest	122,291	
Total Revenues	948,915	-
Expenditures:		
Principal Retirement	500,000	
Interest and Fees	381,160	
Total Expenditures	881,160	_
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		
Over Expenditures	67,755	
Fund Balance - January 1	2,833,433	-
Fund Balance - December 31	\$ 2,901,188	

West Pontiac Trail Sewer Special Assessment Debt Service Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenues:		
Special Assessments	\$	1,274,788
Interest		90,321
Total Revenues	_	1,365,109
	_	_
Expenditures:		
Principal Retirement		605,000
Interest and Fees		206,530
Total Expenditures	_	811,530
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		
Over Expenditures		553,579
Fund Balance - January 1		1,409,119
Fund Balance - December 31	\$	1,962,698

Mill River Water & Sewer Special Assessment Debt Service Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenues:		
Special Assessments	\$	1,149,334
Interest		8,738
Total Revenues	_	1,158,072
Expenditures:		
Principal Retirement		400,000
Interest and Fees		325,362
Total Expenditures	_	725,362
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures		432,710
Fund Balance - January 1	_	36,469
Fund Balance - December 31	\$_	469,179

Southwest Water and Sewer Special Assessment Debt Service Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenues: Special Assessments Interest Total Revenues	\$ 239,287 46,260 285,547
Expenditures: Principal Retirement Interest and Fees Total Expenditures	 - - -
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	285,547
Fund Balance - January 1	 44,817
Fund Balance - December 31	\$ 330,364

Southwest Water and Sewer Construction Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenues:		
Interest	\$_	427,093
Expenditures:		
Construction		5,606,047
Debt Service:		
Principal		-
Interest		490,965
Total Expenditures	_	6,097,012
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		
Over Expenditures		(5,669,919)
Fund Balance - January 1	_	10,770,518
Fund Balance - December 31	\$_	5,100,599

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds December 31, 2007

ASSETS	_	Special Revenue	_	Debt Service	_	Capital Project	<u>-</u>	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable	\$	1,094,220 31,431	\$	7,032,461 976,300	\$	2,194,626	\$	10,321,307 1,007,731
Special Assessments Receivable Due from Other Funds Prepaid Expenditures		8,582	_	16,172,444 221,320 -	_	73,433 -		16,172,444 294,753 8,582
Total Assets	\$ _	1,134,233	\$_	24,402,525	\$_	2,268,059	\$	27,804,817
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE								
Liabilities: Accounts Payable	\$	28,922	\$	911	\$	170,285	\$	200,118
Accrued Liabilities	Ψ	-	Ψ	-	Ψ	48,291	Ψ	48,291
Due to Other Funds Deferred Revenue		93,135 -		2,233 16,172,444		831,195 -		926,563 16,172,444
Total Liabilities	_	122,057	_	16,175,588	_	1,049,771	-	17,347,416
Fund Balance: Reserved for:								
Capital Projects		-		-		1,218,288		1,218,288
Debt Service Unreserved		- 1,012,176		8,226,937		-		8,226,937 1,012,176
Total Fund Balance	_	1,012,176	_	8,226,937	_	1,218,288	•	10,457,401
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$_	1,134,233	\$_	24,402,525	\$_	2,268,059	\$	27,804,817

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	_	Special Revenue	_	Debt Service		Capital Projects	·	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:								
Property Taxes	\$	-	\$	261,111	\$	-	\$	261,111
Special Assessments		-		3,988,897		-		3,988,897
Intergovernmental		45,394		-		-		45,394
Charges for Services		650,321		-		5,670		655,991
Interest	_	29,319	_	325,621	_	107,633		462,573
Total Revenues	_	725,034	_	4,575,629	_	113,303		5,413,966
Expenditures:								
Public Safety		424,303		_		_		424,303
Public Works		149,833		_		_		149,833
Recreation and Cultural		329,347		_		_		329,347
Debt Service:		0277017						027,017
Principal		_		3,529,000		_		3,529,000
Interest and Other Charges		_		1,129,742		_		1,129,742
Capital Outlay		_				443,398		443,398
Total Expenditures	_	903,483	_	4,658,742	_	443,398	•	6,005,623
	_		_					_
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		(470 440)		(00.110)		(000 005)		(504 (57)
Over Expenditures	_	(178,449)	-	(83,113)	_	(330,095)		(591,657)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Operating Transfers In		181,000		216,321		-		397,321
Operating Transfers Out		-		-		-		-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	_	181,000	_	216,321	_	-	•	397,321
Net Change in Fund Balances		2,551		133,208		(330,095)		(194,336)
Fund Balances - January 1	_	1,009,625	_	8,093,729	_	1,548,383	·	10,651,737
Fund Balances - December 31	\$_	1,012,176	\$_	8,226,937	\$_	1,218,288	\$	10,457,401

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds Combining Balance Sheet December 31, 2007

<u>ASSETS</u>	 Public Library	Park	<u>In</u>	Road nprovement	-	Building Department	_	Total	
Cash Accounts Receivable Prepaid Expenditures	\$ 68,589 - 1,752	\$	358,143 22,562	\$	65,907 - -	\$	601,581 8,869 6,830	\$	1,094,220 31,431 8,582
Total Assets	\$ 70,341	\$ <u>_</u>	380,705	\$	65,907	\$_	617,280	\$ <u>_</u>	1,134,233
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE Liabilities: Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds	\$ - 35,740	\$	559 57,395	\$	26,230	\$	2,133	\$	28,922 93,135
Total Liabilities	 35,740	_	57,954	_	26,230	-	2,133	_	122,057
Fund Balance: Unreserved: Undesignated	 34,601	_	322,751		39,677	_	615,147	_	1,012,176
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 70,341	\$_	380,705	\$	65,907	\$	617,280	\$_	1,134,233

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		Public Library		Park		Road Improvement	Building Department			Total
Revenues: Intergovernmental - State Intergovernmental - Local	\$	8,727	\$	-	\$	- 36,667	\$	-	\$	8,727 36,667
Charges for Services Fines Interest		13,242 20,351 4,725		74,858 - 17,778		- - 6,816		541,870 - -		629,970 20,351 29,319
Total Revenues	_	47,045	_	92,636		43,483		541,870	_	725,034
Expenditures: Public Safety Public Works		-		-		- 149,833		424,303		424,303 149,833
Recreation and Cultural Total Expenditures	_	234,654 234,654	_	94,693 94,693		149,833		424,303	_	329,347 903,483
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures		(187,609)		(2,057)		(106,350)		117,567		(178,449)
Other Financing Sources: Operating Transfers In	_	181,000							_	181,000
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures		(6,609)		(2,057)		(106,350)		117,567		2,551
Fund Balance - January 1		41,210	_	324,808		146,027	-	497,580	_	1,009,625
Fund Balance - December 31	\$_	34,601	\$	322,751	\$	39,677	\$	615,147	\$	1,012,176

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Nonmajor Debt Service Funds Combining Balance Sheet December 31, 2007

<u>ASSETS</u>	=	1998 Water Special Assessment		1998 Sewer Special Assessment		Carriage Club Sewer Special Assessment		Fire Station General Obligation		Woodwind ewer Special Assessment		West Grand River Water Special Assessment	-	New Hudson Drive Special Assessment	-	New Hudson Drive #2 Special Assessment		Central Grand River Sewer Special Assessment
Cash Accounts Receivable Special Assessment Receivable:	\$	640,857 93,994	\$	39,243 26,982	\$	327,696	\$	37,347 26,196	\$	1,371,275 427,611	\$	406,585 54,747	\$	92,697 43,003	\$	166,474 87,513	\$	1,686,263 17,930
Current Deferred Due from Other Funds	=	190,683 1,176,437 -	-	107,300 - -		43,992 39,539 -	_	-		257,982 581,427 -	_	96,045 462,074 -	_	69,297 172,551 -		101,438 268,224		660,362 2,156,549 145,550
Total Assets	\$_	2,101,971	\$	173,525	\$_	411,227	\$_	63,543	\$_	2,638,295	\$_	1,019,451	\$	377,548	\$	623,649	\$	4,666,654
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE																		
Liabilities: Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds Deferred Revenue	\$	- - 1,367,120	\$	150 - 107,300	\$	150 - 83,531	\$	150	\$	- - 839,409	\$	- - 558,119	\$	- - 241,848	\$	- - 369,662	\$	125 - 2,816,911
Total Liabilities	-	1,367,120		107,450	-	83,681	-	150	. –	839,409	-	558,119	-	241,848		369,662	-	2,817,036
Fund Balance: Reserved for Debt Service	_	734,851		66,075		327,546	_	63,393	_	1,798,886	_	461,332	_	135,700		253,987		1,849,618
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$_	2,101,971	\$	173,525	\$	411,227	\$_	63,543	\$	2,638,295	\$	1,019,451	\$	377,548	\$	623,649	\$	4,666,654

Ma	Pontiac Trail/ artindale Roac ewer Special Assessment	d Woodwind We General Obligation	- -	Woodwind Well Special Assessment		Martindale/ Pontiac Trail Water Special Assessment	•	West Pontiac Trail Water General Obligation	West Pontiac Trail Water Special Assessment	-	Woodwind Well #3 General Obligation	Woodwind Well #3, Timber Trail, Spaulding Sewer Special Assessment	r	11 Mile Road Paving & Spaulding Rd Water/Lyon Ridge Sewer Assessment	_	Total
\$	556,690 48,210	\$ 140	\$	350,388 131,460	\$	105,801	\$	-	\$ 434,495	\$	-	\$ 213,395 18,654	\$	603,115	\$	7,032,461 976,300
_	281,958 1,075,032	- - 2,233	_	228,674 1,042,022	_	140,082 758,432		-	215,131 1,342,145		-	 63,943 1,106,719	_	624,709 2,909,697 73,537		3,081,596 13,090,848 221,320
\$ <u></u>	1,961,890	\$ 2,373	\$	1,752,544	\$_	1,004,315	\$	-	\$ 1,991,771	\$	-	\$ 1,402,711	\$	4,211,058	\$_	24,402,525
\$	112	\$ -	\$	112	\$		\$	-	\$ -	\$		\$ 112	\$	-	\$	911
	4 05 / 000	-		2,233		-		-	-		-	-		-		2,233
_	1,356,990 1,357,102	-	-	1,270,696 1,273,041	-	898,514 898,514		-	1,557,276 1,557,276		-	 1,170,662 1,170,774	-	3,534,406 3,534,406	_	16,172,444 16,175,588
_	604,788	2,373	_	479,503	_	105,801			434,495			 231,937	-	676,652	_	8,226,937
\$	1,961,890	\$2,373	\$	1,752,544	\$	1,004,315	\$		\$ 1,991,771	\$		\$ 1,402,711	\$	4,211,058	\$	24,402,525

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Normaior Debt Service Funds

Nonmajor Debt Service Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	1998 Water 1998 Sewer Carriage Club Special Special Sewer Special Assessment Assessment Assessment		Fire Station Woodwind General Sewer Specia Obligation Assessment		West Grand River Water Special Assessment	New Hudson Drive Special Assessment	New Hudson Drive #2 Special Assessment	Central Grand River Sewer Special Assessment	
Revenues:									
Property Taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ - :	\$ 261,111	\$ - :	\$ - 5	-	\$ -	\$ -
Special Assessments	205,555	115,842	57,361	-	278,995	99,782	72,828	102,486	665,635
Interest	35,867	2,253	17,535	4,605	70,406	19,263	2,723	5,632	84,449
Total Revenues	241,422	118,095	74,896	265,716	349,401	119,045	75,551	108,118	750,084
Expenditures:									
Principal	185,000	120,000	150,000	125,000	500,000	100,000	65,000	95,000	675,000
Interest and Fees	91,462	7,650	20,203	156,772	113,775	43,425	14,453	20,750	143,012
Total Expenditures	276,462	127,650	170,203	281,772	613,775	143,425	79,453	115,750	818,012
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(35,040)	(9,555)	(95,307)	(16,056)	(264,374)	(24,380)	(3,902)	(7,632)	(67,928)
Other Financing Sources: Operating Transfers In									
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures	(35,040)	(9,555)	(95,307)	(16,056)	(264,374)	(24,380)	(3,902)	(7,632)	(67,928)
Fund Balance - January 1	769,891	75,630	422,853	79,449	2,063,260	485,712	139,602	261,619	1,917,546
Fund Balance - December 31	\$ 734,851	\$ 66,075	\$ 327,546	\$ 63,393	\$1,798,886	\$ 461,332	135,700	\$ 253,987	\$1,849,618

Ma Se	ontiac Trail/ rtindale Road ewer Special Assessment	l Woodwind Well General Obligation	Woodwind Well Special Assessment	Martindale/ Pontiac Trail Water Special Assessment	West Pontiac Trail Water General Obligation	West Pontiac Trail Water Special Assessment	Woodwind Well #3 General Obligation	Woodwind Well #3, Timber Trail, Spaulding Sewer Special Assessment	11 Mile Road Paving & Spaulding Rd Water/Lyon Ridge Sewer Assessment	Total
\$ 	342,553 18,655 361,208	\$ - - 7 - 7	\$ 335,229 18,553 353,782	145,743 4,465 150,208		\$ 347,657 20,187 367,844	\$ - - 666 666	\$ 271,708 6,389 278,097	\$ 947,523 13,966 961,489	\$ 261,111 3,988,897 325,621 4,575,629
_	245,000 99,313 344,313	95,000 32,322 127,322	225,000 64,125 289,125	100,000 47,600 147,600	60,000 22,407 82,407	165,000 60,188 225,188	9,000 4,380 13,380	155,000 46,505 201,505	460,000 141,400 601,400	3,529,000 1,129,742 4,658,742
	16,895	(127,315)	64,657	2,608	(82,407)	142,656	(12,714)	76,592	360,089	(83,113)
	<u>-</u> _	127,322			82,407		6,592			216,321
	16,895	7	64,657	2,608	-	142,656	(6,122)	76,592	360,089	133,208
_	587,893	2,366	414,846	103,193		291,839	6,122	155,345	316,563	8,093,729
\$	604,788	\$ 2,373	\$ 479,503	\$ 105,801	\$	\$ 434,495	\$	\$ 231,937	\$ 676,652	\$ 8,226,937

CHARTER TOWNSHIP OF LYON Nonmajor Capital Project Funds Combining Balance Sheet December 31, 2007

	_	Mill River Water & Sewer	Fire Stations		Central Grand River Sewer			Martindale Road and Water	
<u>ASSETS</u>									
Cash Due from Other Funds	\$	662,831	\$	277,413 11,921	\$	139,907 5,643	\$_	20,805	
Total Assets	\$_	662,831	\$_	289,334	\$	145,550	\$_	20,805	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE									
Liabilities:									
Accounts Payable	\$	60,892	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Contracts Payable Due to Other Funds		3,000		7 400		- 145,550		4,470 15,355	
Total Liabilities	_	47,338 111,230	_	7,680 7,680		145,550	· <u>-</u>	19,825	
Fund Balance:									
Reserved for Construction	_	551,601	_	281,654	-	-	· <u>-</u>	980	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$_	662,831	\$_	289,334	\$	145,550	\$_	20,805	

-	West Pontiac Trail Sewer	. <u>-</u>	West Pontiac Trail Water	-	Woodwind Well #3, Timber Trail, Spaulding Sewer	11 Mile Road Paving & Spaulding Rd Water/Lyon Ridge Sewer	-	Total
\$	384,515 55,869	\$	411,381 -	\$	112,755 -	\$ 185,019 -	\$	2,194,626 73,433
\$	440,384	\$	411,381	\$	112,755	\$ 185,019	\$	2,268,059
\$ -	16,076 5,400 418,908 440,384	\$	5,523 16,200 112,639 134,362 277,019	\$	4,221 1,500 5,721 107,034	\$ 87,794 15,000 82,225 185,019	\$	170,285 48,291 831,195 1,049,771
\$	440,384	\$	411,381	\$	112,755	\$ 185,019	\$	2,268,059

Nonmajor Capital Project Funds

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	_	Mill River Water & Sewer	. <u>-</u>	Fire Stations		Central Grand River Sewer	· <u>-</u>	Martindale Road and Water
Revenues:								
Interest	\$	40,502	\$	13,205	\$	-	\$	980
Other		-		5,670		-		-
Total Revenues	_	40,502	_	18,875	-	-	_	980
Expenditures: Construction in Progress	_	303,358		13,599	-	-	· <u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures		(262,856)		5,276		-		980
Fund Balance - January 1	_	814,457		276,378	-	-	_	
Fund Balance - December 31	\$_	551,601	\$	281,654	\$	-	\$_	980

-	West Pontiac Trail Sewer		West Pontiac Trail Water	-	Woodwind Well #3, Timber Trail, Spaulding Sewer		11 Mile Road Paving & Spaulding Rd Water/Lyon Ridge Sewer	Total	
\$	17,923 - 17,923	\$	19,573 - 19,573	\$	5,882 - 5,882	\$	9,568 - 9,568	\$ 5 107,63 5,67 113,30	70
_	17,923	. <u>-</u>	11,471	-	5,253	-	91,794	443,39	98_
	-		8,102		629		(82,226)	(330,09	95)
-	-		268,917	-	106,405	•	82,226	1,548,38	33_
\$	-	\$	277,019	\$	107,034	\$	-	\$ 1,218,28	38

Downtown Development Authority Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes

in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	 Budgete	d Ar	mounts	-			Variance with	
	Original		Final		Actual	_	Final Budget	
Revenues:						-		
Current Property Taxes	\$ 1,390,000	\$	1,390,000	\$	1,361,660	\$	(28,340)	
Federal Grants	262,500		262,500		216,160		(46,340)	
Special Assessments	-		-		182,310		182,310	
Interest	60,500		60,500		157,545		97,045	
Total Revenues	 1,713,000		1,713,000	_	1,917,675	-	204,675	
Expenditures:								
Community Development	 1,264,900	_	1,264,900	. <u> </u>	1,818,135	-	(553,235)	
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 448,100	\$_	448,100	:	99,540	\$	(348,560)	
Fund Balance - January 1				_	2,999,430			
Fund Balance - December 31				\$	3,098,970			

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{ of Plymouth LLP} \\ Certified \ Public \ Accountants \end{array}$

PLYMOUTH

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BLOOMFIELD HILLS

3707 WEST MAPLE ROAD SUITE 101 BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48301-3212

> TELEPHONE (248) 644-9125 FAX (248) 593-1986

June 25, 2007

Board of Trustees Charter Township of Lyon Oakland County, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Charter Township of Lyon as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007 in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies and/or material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control:

The volume and complexity of the Township's accounting records, especially the year end closing process, continues to be a significant amount of work, which requires numerous journal entries to the Township's general ledger at year end as part of the audit process. We recommend that more timely reconciliations be made, which may reduce the year end work or consider whether additional accounting staff may be necessary.

Board of Trustees Charter Township of Lyon June 25, 2008 Page 2

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees of the Charter Township of Lyon and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel of Plymouth LLP

Post Smyth Luzad Jiel of Mymonth

Certified Public Accountants